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ENERGÍA RENOVABLE PERÚ

PROGRAMA LATINOAMERICANO

CIUDADES SOSTENIBLES E INTELIGENTES AL 2030

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Cambio climático y repercusiones para Latinoamérica

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Índice

Alcance geográfico

Geographical scope of Central and South America

Poligon delineations represent the boundaries used for the regional synthesis of historical trends and future climate change projections used in the Assessment Reports of the IPCC WGI.

(a) Central America (CA)*

(b) Northwestern South America (NWS)

(c) Northern South America (NSA)

(d) South America Monsoon (SAM)

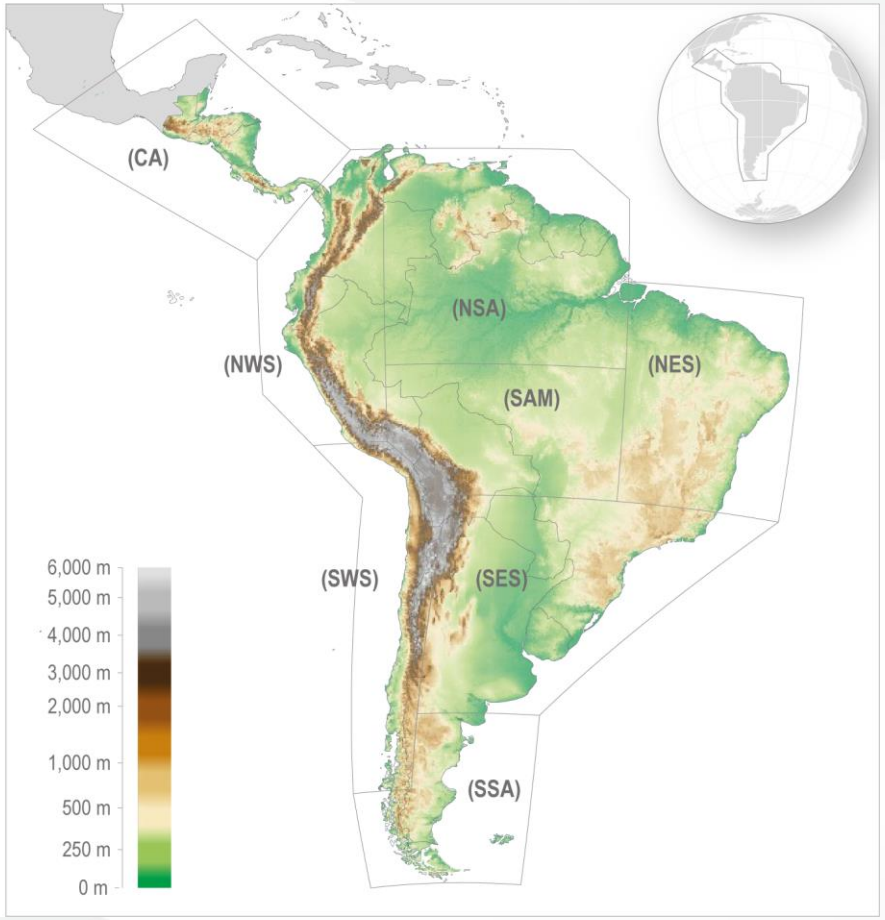
(e) Northeastern South America (NES)

(f) Southwestern South America (SWS)

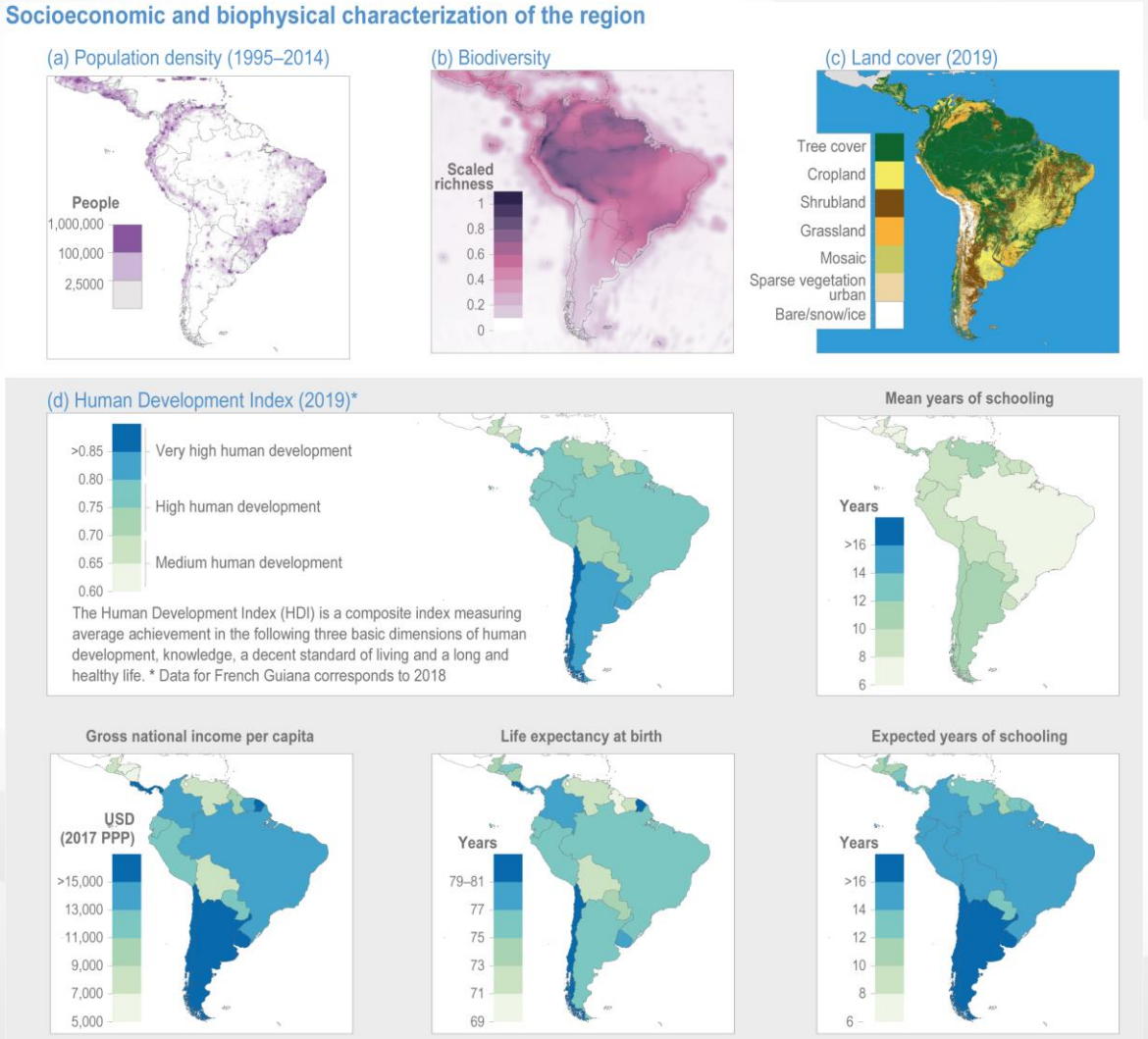
(g) Southeastern South America (SES)

(h) Southern South America (SSA)

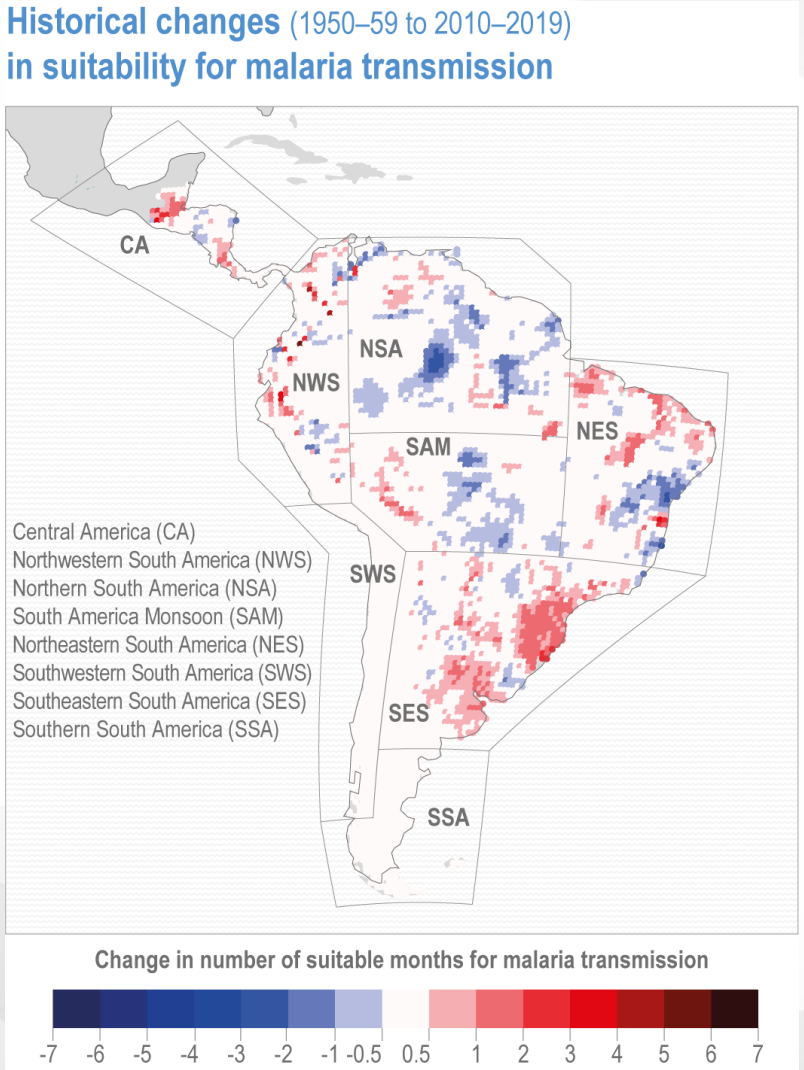
* Different from the WGI South Central America (SCA) which includes the southern part of Mexico.



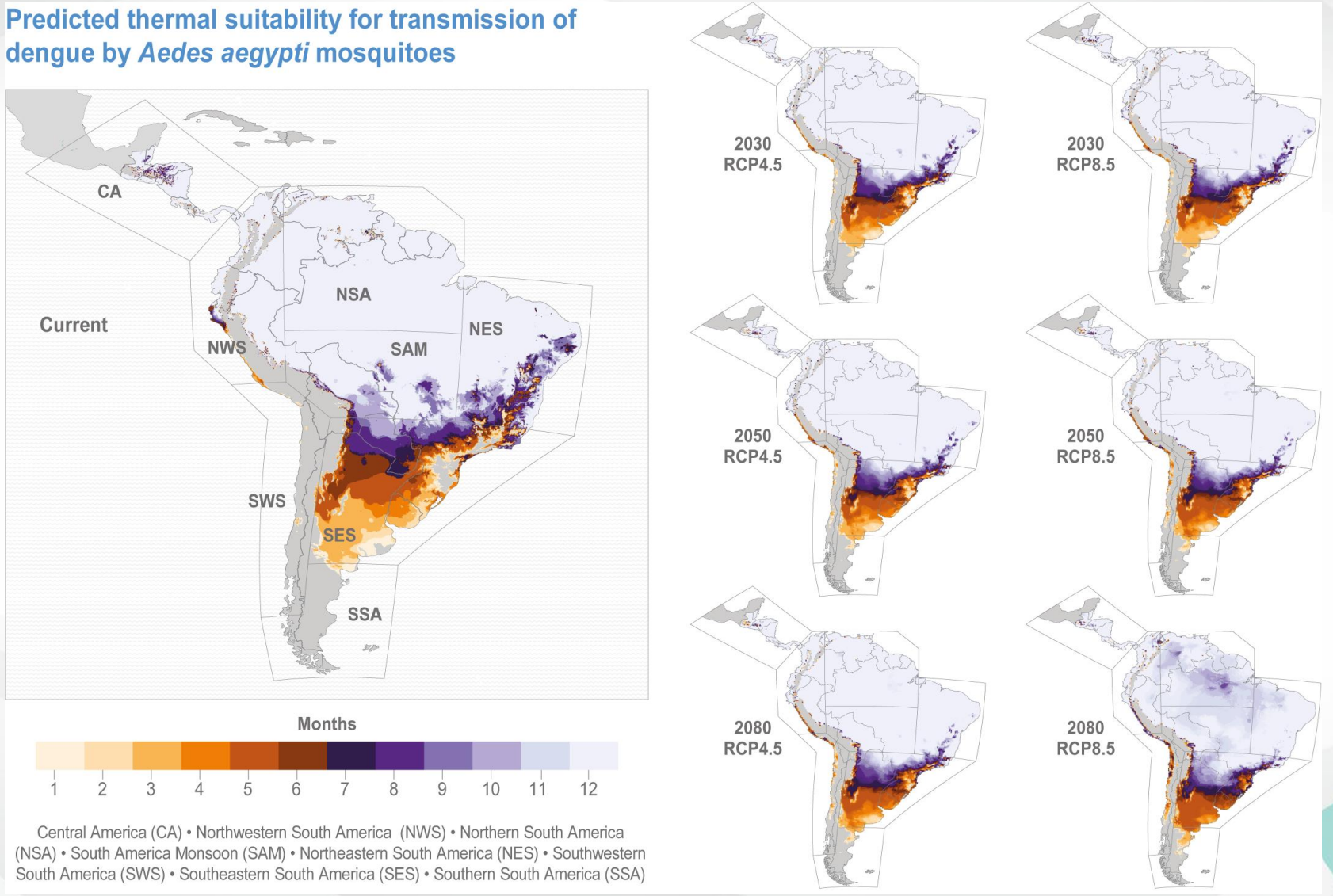
Caracterización de la región



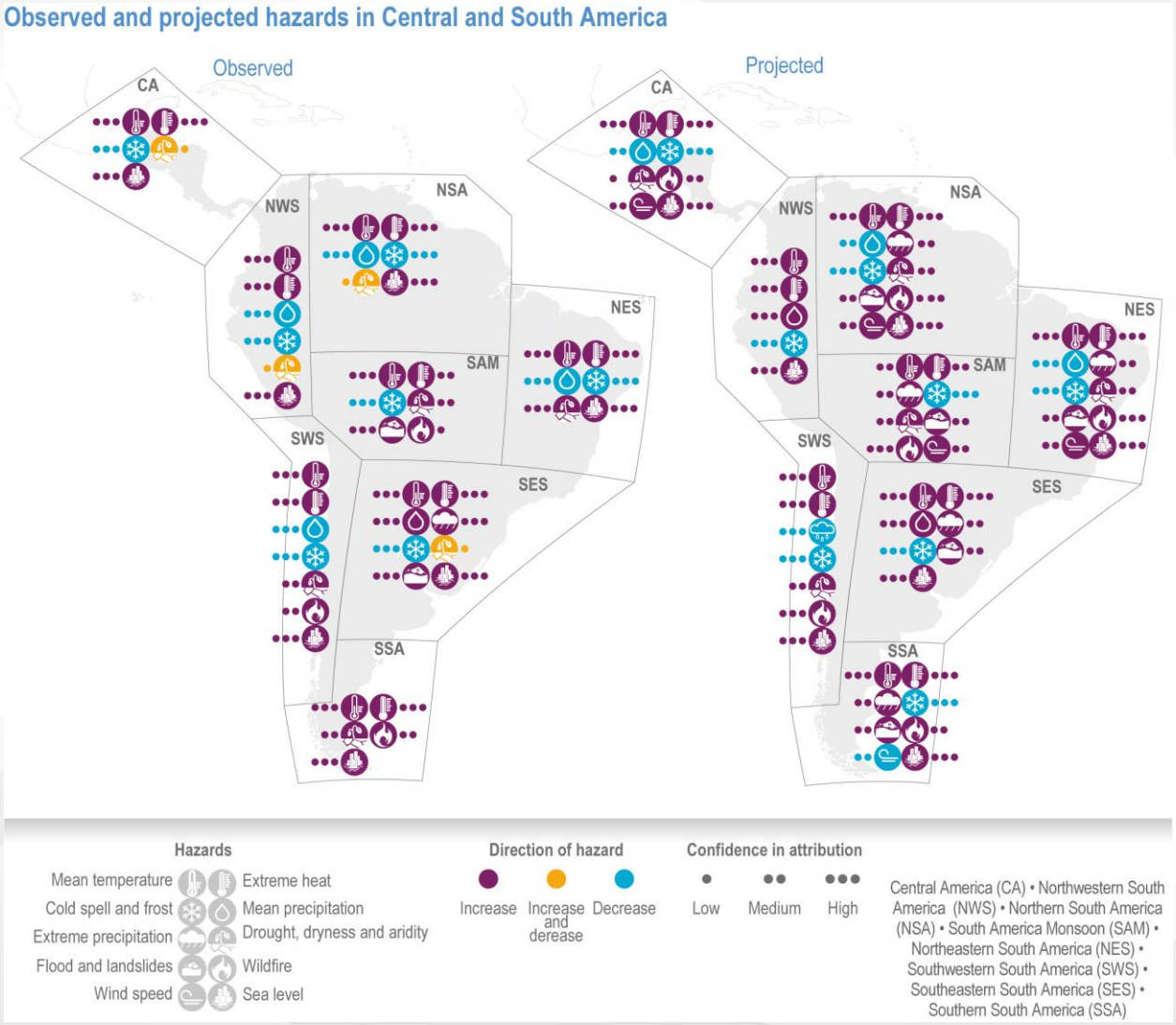
Cambio en meses de transmisibilidad de malaria



Transmisibilidad de dengue



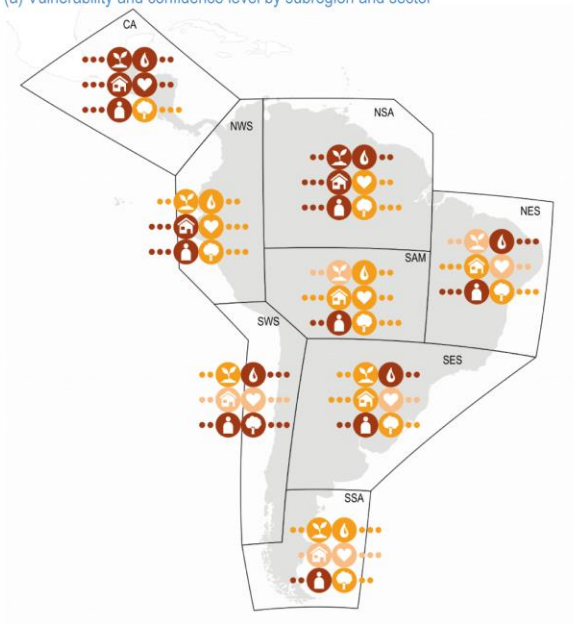
Peligros observados y proyectados

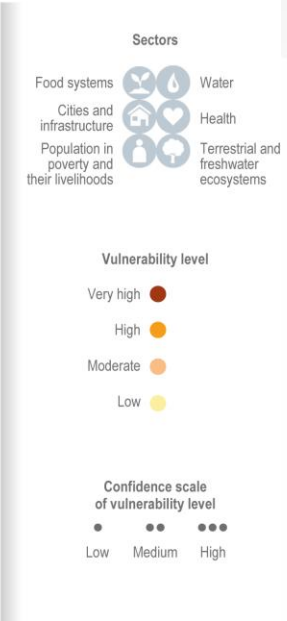


Vulnerabilidad sectorial

Sectoral distribution of vulnerability to climate change for Central and South America

(a) Vulnerability and confidence level by subregion and sector



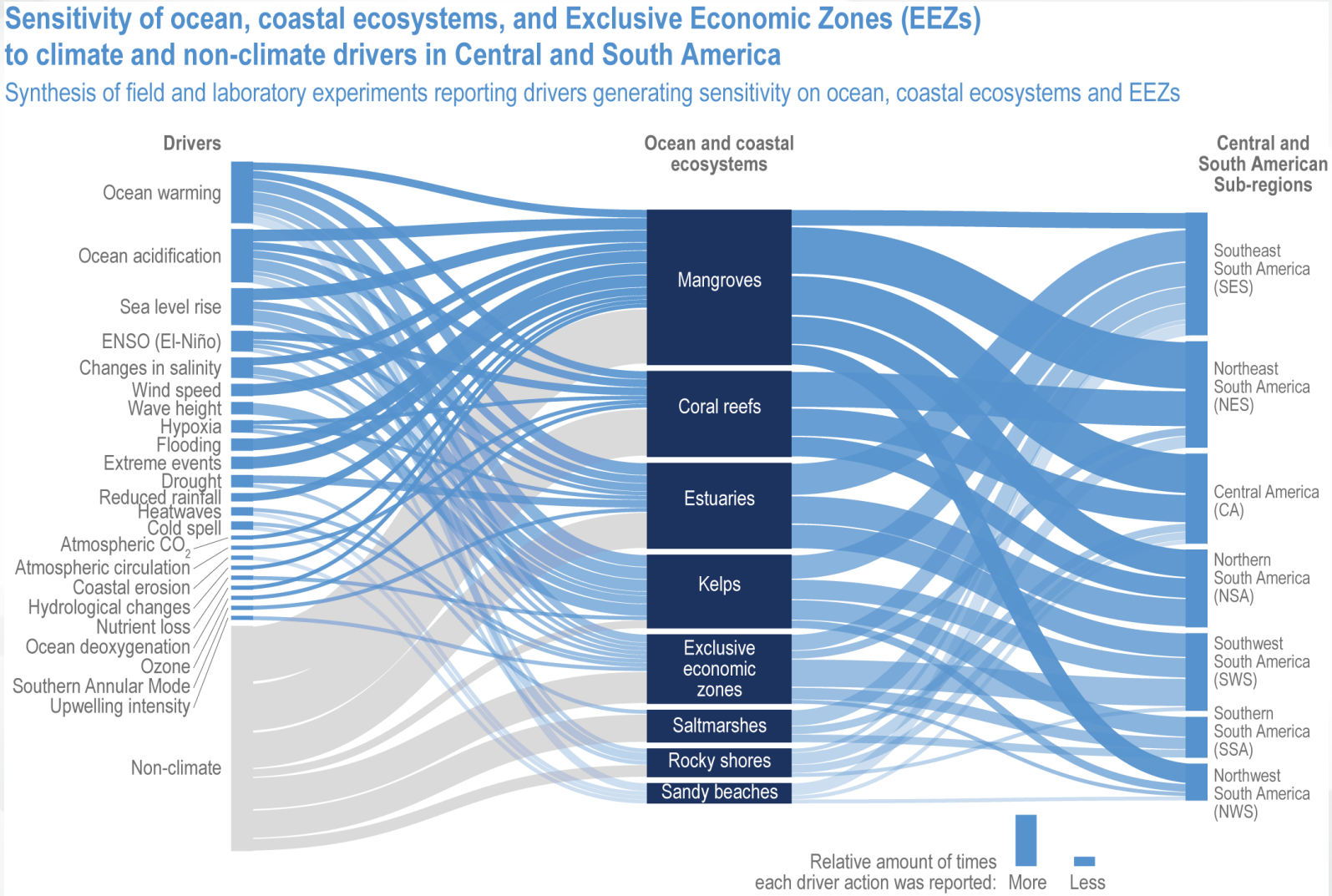


(b) References used and vulnerability level attributed by subregion and sector

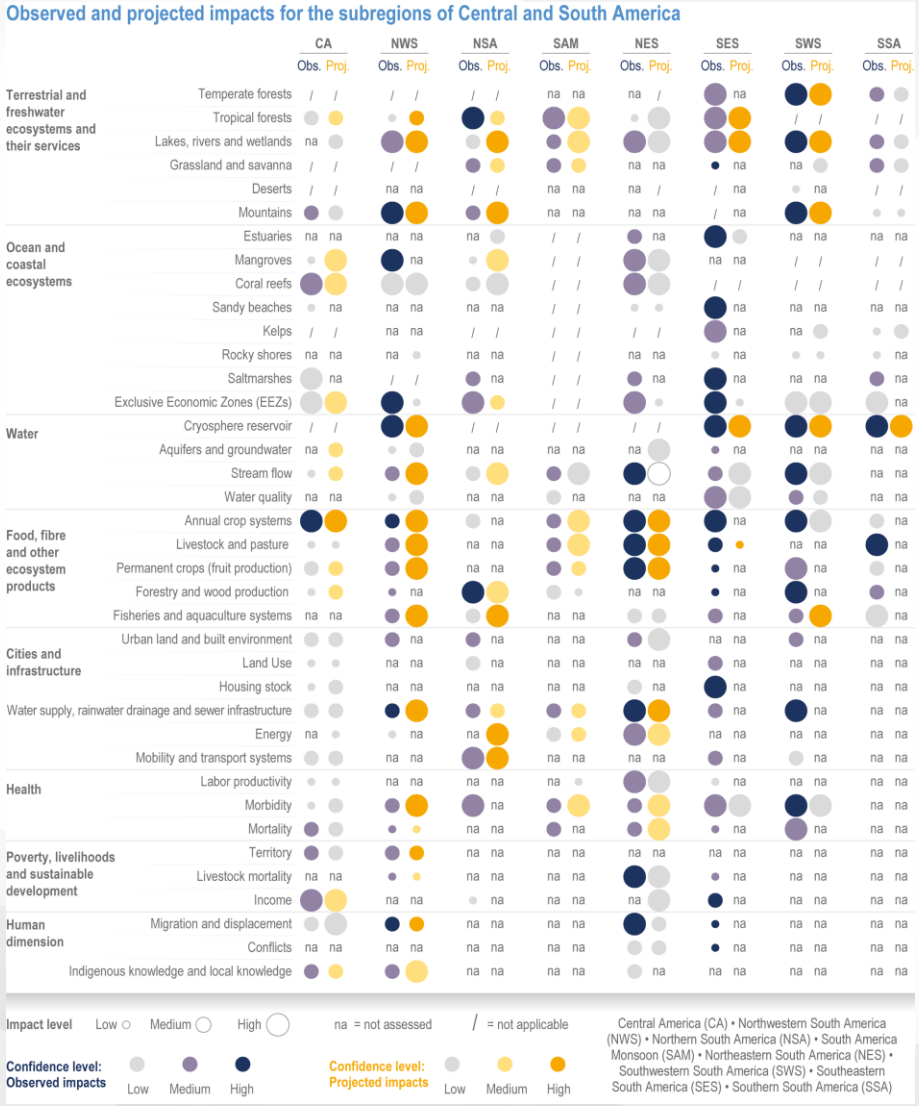
Sectors	Subregions							
	CA	NES	NSA	NWS	SAM	SES	SSA	SWS
Food systems	4,6,9,11, 14,19,21, 27,35, 40,47	6,9,16, 21,22,27, 35,47	6,9,11,14, 19,21,27, 35,45,47	6,14,19,21 ,22,27,35, 40,45	6,21,27, 35,47	6,9,14,2 1,22,27, 35,47	6,14,21, 22,27,35, 39,47	6,14,21, 22,27,35, 39,40, 45
Cities and infrastructure	5,35	5,31,25	5,35	5,35	5,35	5,35	5,35	5,35
Population in poverty and their livelihoods	7,15,10, 12,13,23 ,25,40	10,12,13 ,15,17,2 5,28,49	10,12,13, 15,17,25, 28,33	10,12,13, 15,25,40	10,12,13, 15,17,25	10,12,13, 15,17,25, 28	10,12,13, 15,25	10,12,13, 15,25,40, 44
Water	26,35,41	26,35,48, 49,50	24,26,35	24,26,35	24,26,35	24,26,35, 41	24,26,35, 39	24,26,35, 39
Health	20,30,35	20,30,35 ,50	20,30,35	20,30,35	20,30,35	20,30,35	20,30,35	20,30,35
Terrestrial and freshwater ecosystems	29,35,38	2,29,32, 35,37,38 42	2,29,35, 37,38	2,8,24, 29,35,3 7,38	2,29,35, 37,38	29,35,38	24,29,35, 38	3,18,24, 29,35,38 ,46

Central America (CA) • Northwestern South America (NWS) • Northern South America (NSA) • South America Monsoon (SAM) • Northeastern South America (NES) • Southwestern South America (SWS) • Southeastern South America (SES) • Southern South America (SSA)

Sensibilidad de océanos y ecosistemas costeros



Impactos observados y proyectados

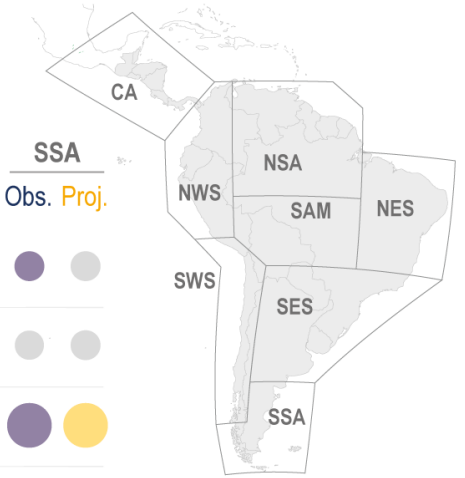


Síntesis de impactos observados y proyectados

Synthesis of observed and projected impacts to main sectors in Central and South America

Projections averaged across scenarios and 21st century

	CA		NWS		NSA		SAM		NES		SES		SWS		SSA	
	Obs.	Proj.	Obs.	Proj.	Obs.	Proj.	Obs.	Proj.	Obs.	Proj.	Obs.	Proj.	Obs.	Proj.	Obs.	Proj.
Terrestrial and freshwater ecosystems and their services	○	○	◯	◯	●	●	●	◯	○	○	◯	◯	●	●	●	○
Ocean and coastal ecosystems	○	◯	◯	○	○	○	na	na	●	○	◯	○	○	○	○	○
Water	○	○	●	◯	○	○	●	○	◯	○	●	◯	◯	◯	◯	◯
Food, fibre and other ecosystem products	●	●	●	◯	○	○	●	●	◯	◯	●	●	◯	◯	●	/
Cities and infrastructure	○	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	◯	●	/	●	/	/	/
Health	○	○	●	●	◯	/	●	○	●	◯	●	/	◯	/	/	/
Populations in poverty and their livelihoods	●	○	○	●	○	/	/	/	◯	○	●	/	/	/	/	/
Migration, conflict and indigenous knowledge and local knowledge	○	◯	●	◯	/	/	/	/	●	○	●	/	○	/	/	/



- Central America (CA)
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Impact level Low ○ Medium ◯ High ◯

/ = not assessed na = not applicable

Confidence level: Observed impacts ○ ● ●

Confidence level: Projected impacts ○ ● ●

Low Medium High

Riesgos principales por subregión

key risks by subregion in Central and South America

Key risks

(1) Risk of **food insecurity** due to frequent/extreme droughts
- Central and South America (*Medium confidence*)

(2) Risk to life and infrastructure due to **floods** and **landslides**
- CA, NWS, NSA, SAM, SES, SWS (*Medium confidence*)

(3) Risk of **water insecurity**
- CA, NWS, SAM, NES, SES, SWS (*High confidence*)

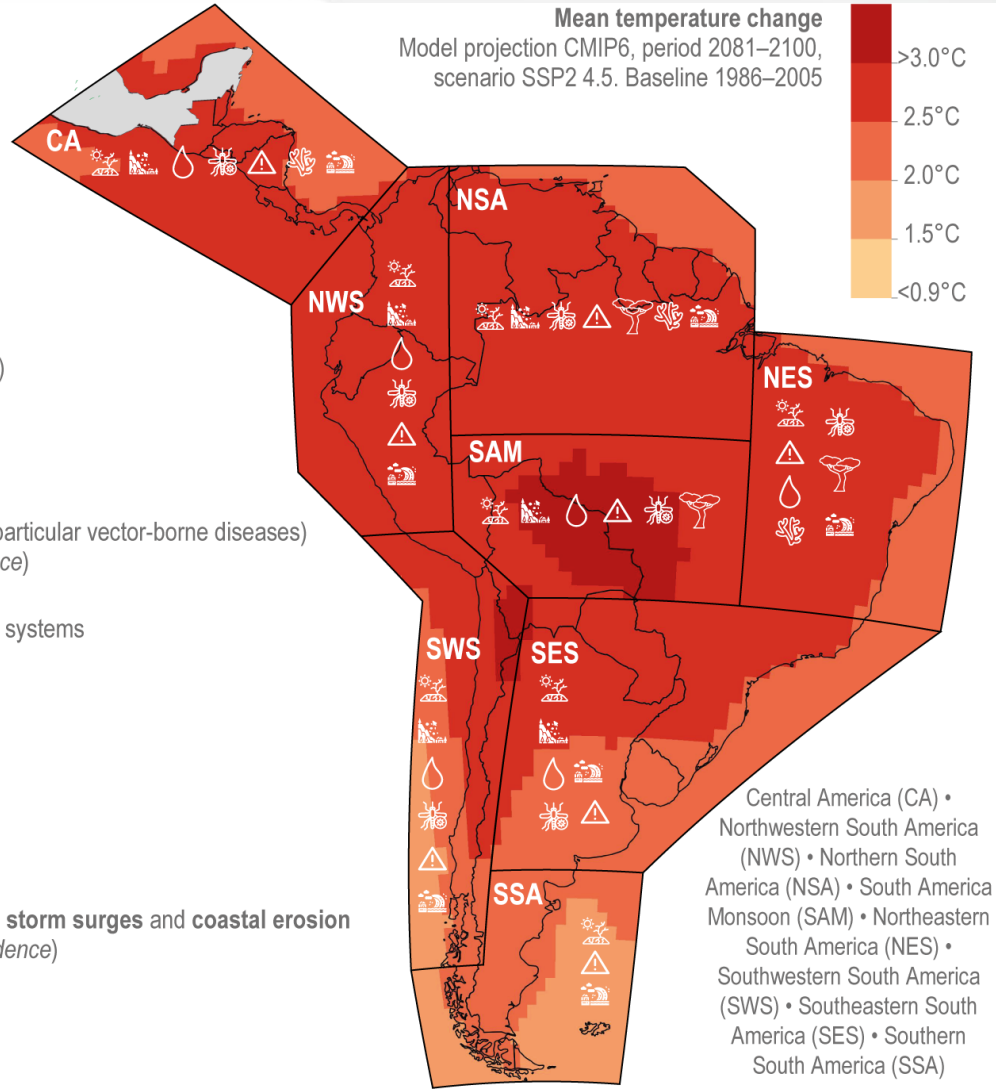
(4) Risk of severe health effects due to increasing **epidemics** (in particular vector-borne diseases)
- CA, NWS, NSA, SAM, NES, SES, SWS (*High confidence*)

(5) **Systemic risks** of surpassing infrastructure and public service systems
- Central and South America (*Medium confidence*)

(6) Risk of large-scale changes and **biome shifts in the Amazon**
- NSA, SAM, NES (*Medium confidence*)

(7) Risk to coral reef ecosystems due to **coral bleaching**
- CA, NSA, NES (*High confidence*)

(8) Risk to coastal socio-ecological systems due to **sea level rise, storm surges** and **coastal erosion**
- CA, NWS, NSA, NES, SES, SWS, SSA (*Medium confidence*)



Metas de adaptación identificadas para sistemas costeros y oceánicos

Adaptation Goals identified for ocean and coastal systems

in National Adaptation Plans of Central and South American countries

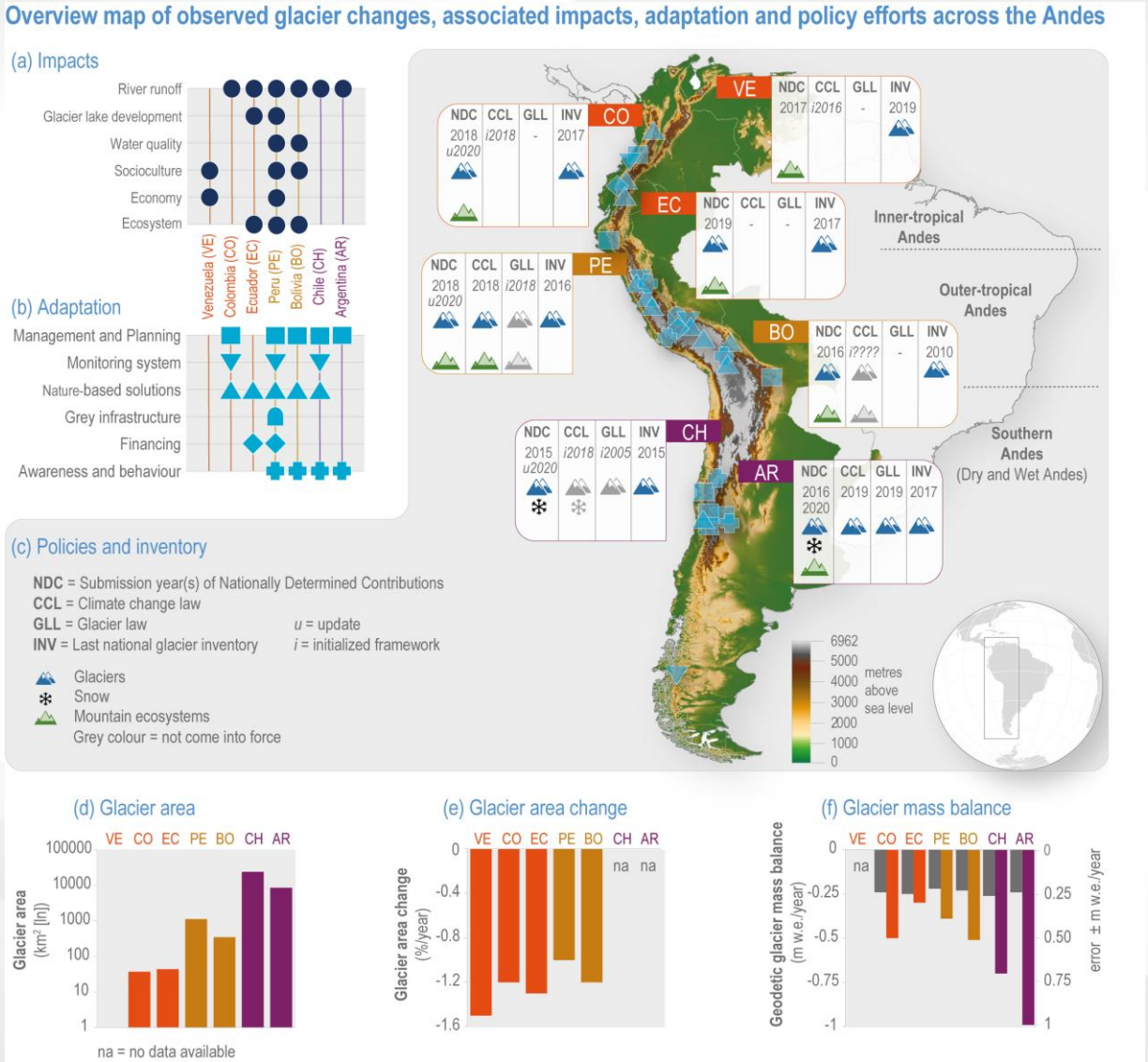
	Research and monitoring	Legislation and policies	Biodiversity and conservation	Risk management	Productive management	Infrastructure and tech	Capacity building and awareness	Financial management	Water and residues management	Social inclusion	Traditional practices
Chile	30	10	7	1	4	2	4	1	1		
Guatemala	9	8	16	3	4	3	3	1	4	1	2
Brazil	24	8	2	6	1		1	1	1		
Peru	4	3	3	8	7	2	5			2	1
Suriname	6	9	3		2	4	1	2	4		
Guyana	3	4	2	7	4	1	1	4	2	2	
Honduras	2	5	8	2	5	2					
Argentina	3	3	4	2	1	2					
Uruguay	3	1		5			1	4		1	1
Colombia		1	4	1		1		1	1		
Nicaragua		1			6						
Ecuador			2								
Costa Rica											
El Salvador											
Total	84	53	51	35	34	17	16	14	13	6	4

>30

Number of adaptation goals

1

Ecosistemas de montaña



GRACIAS POR SU ATENCIÓN.